

Ton scale and beyond

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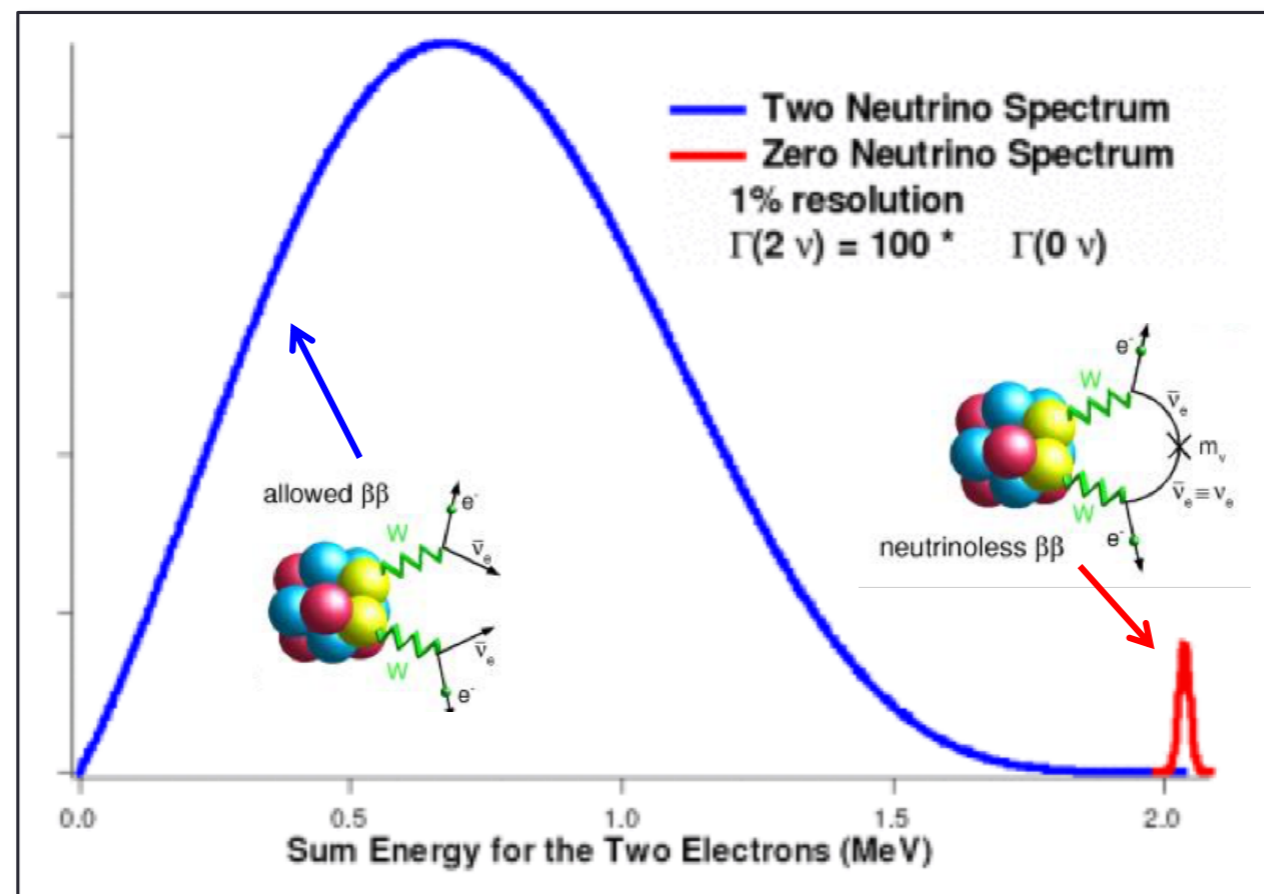


On behalf of the NEXt collaboration

RF Town Hall (RF4 session)
2 October 2020

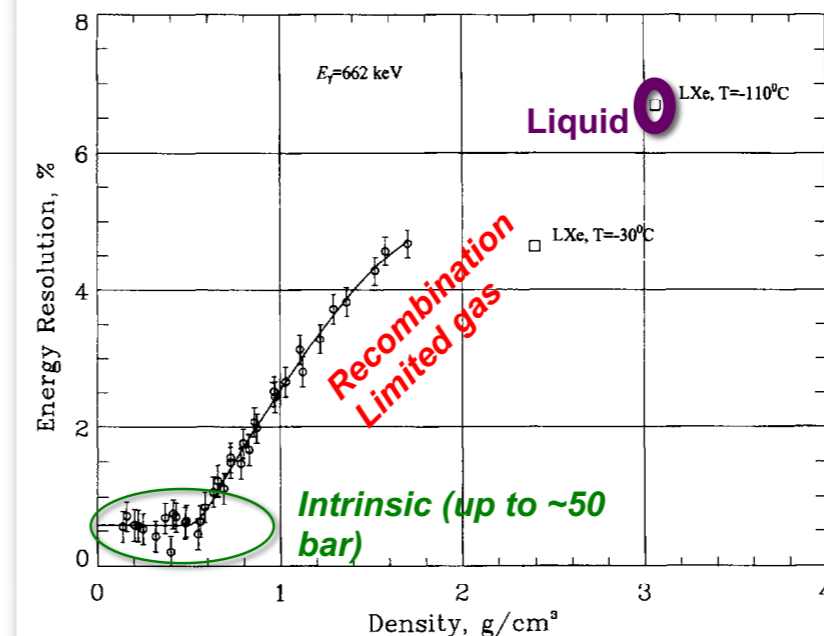
Motivation

- Detect neutrinoless double beta decay!
- Ultimately propose a solution that can reach the normal mass ordering



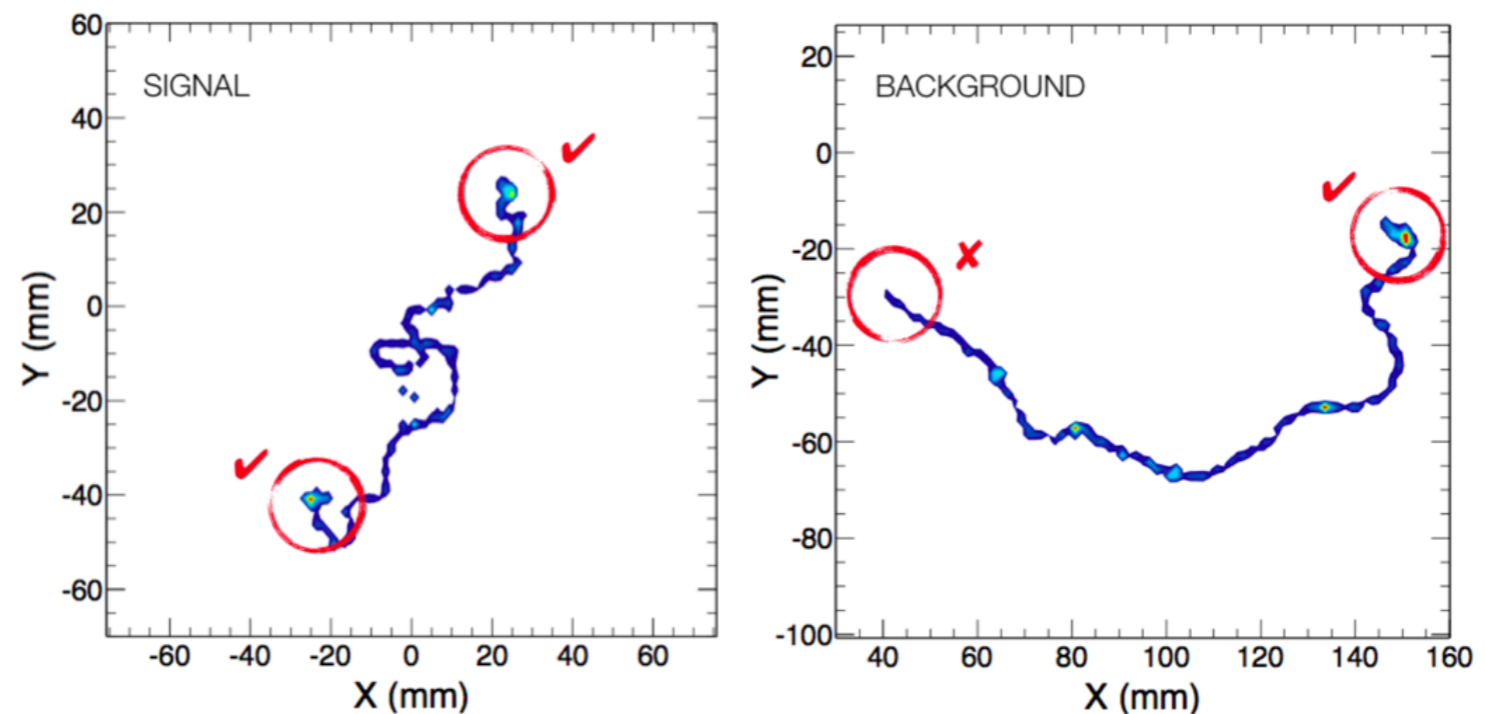
High-pressure Xe gas TPC

- Great energy resolution



Bolotnikov and Ramsey. "The spectroscopic properties of high-pressure xenon." NIM A 396.3 (1997): 360-370

- Imaging capabilities

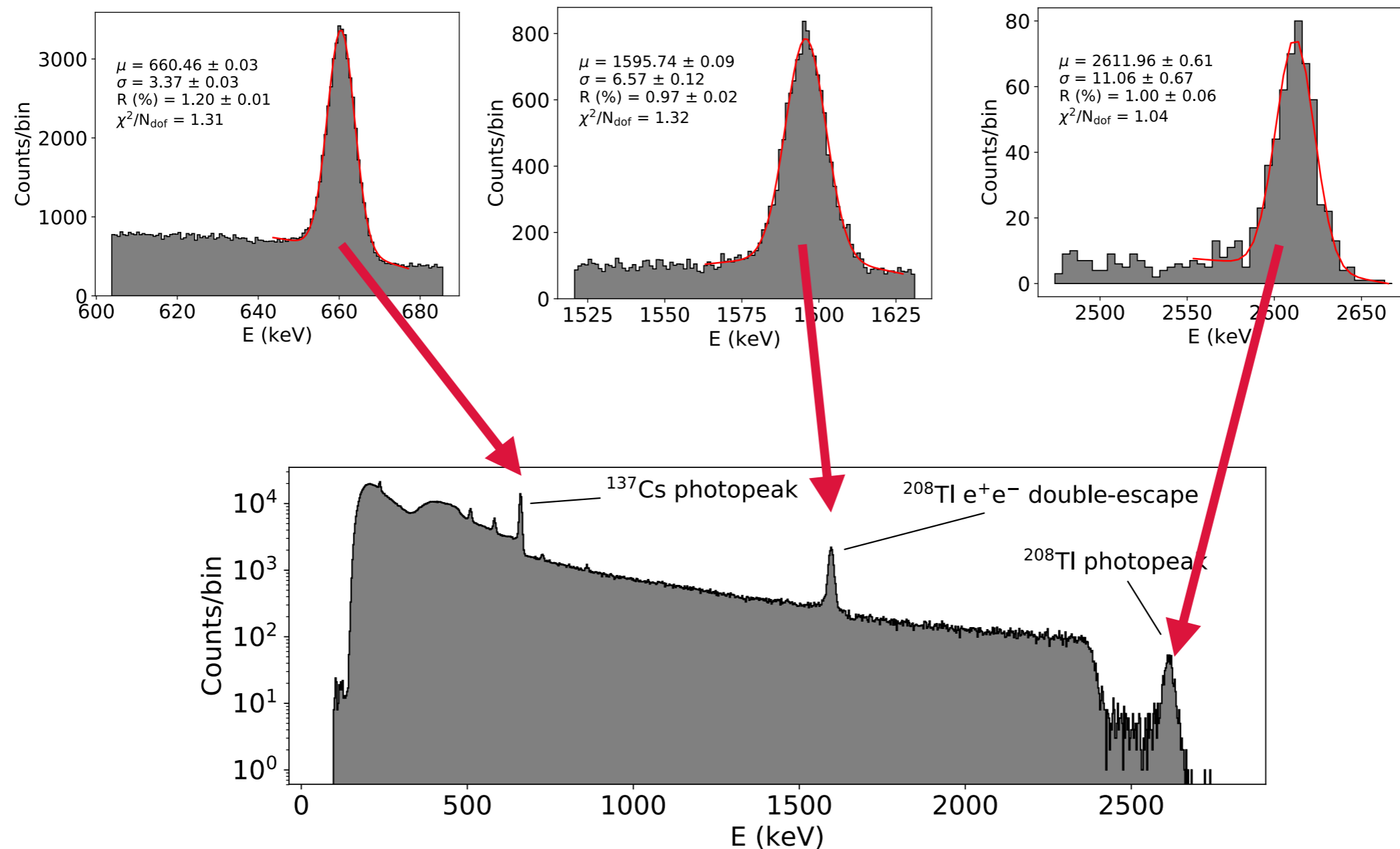


- Scalability

- Ba tagging? (see Ben Jones' talk later in this session)

High-pressure Xe gas TPC (The NEXT program)

- Great energy resolution (demonstrated by prototype and NEXT-White)



NEXT Collaboration, *JHEP* 10 (2019) 230

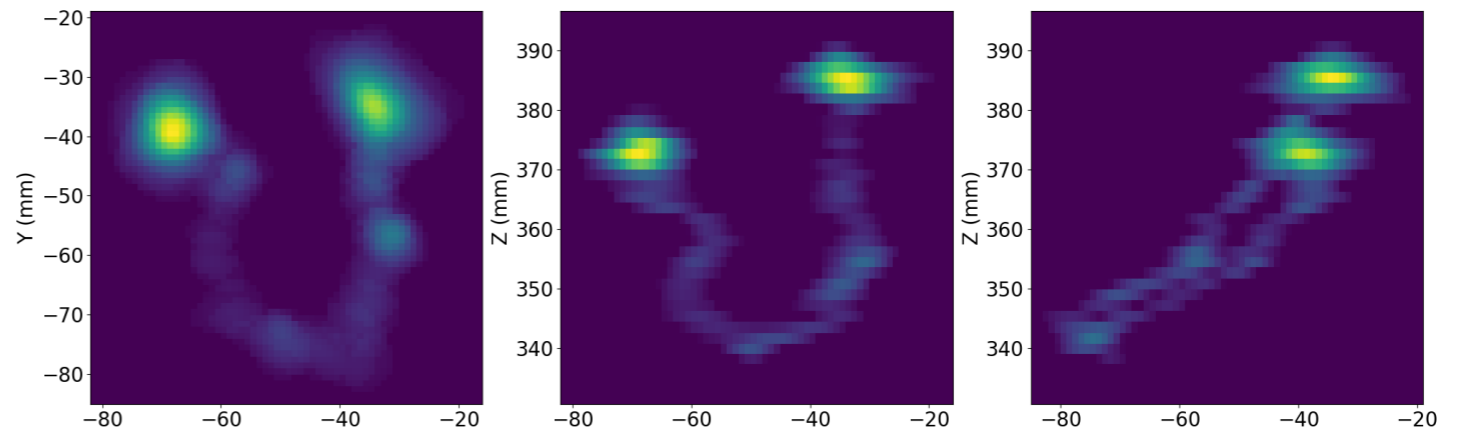
NEXT Collaboration, *JINST* 13 (2018) P10020

NEXT Collaboration, *JINST* 13 (2018) P10014

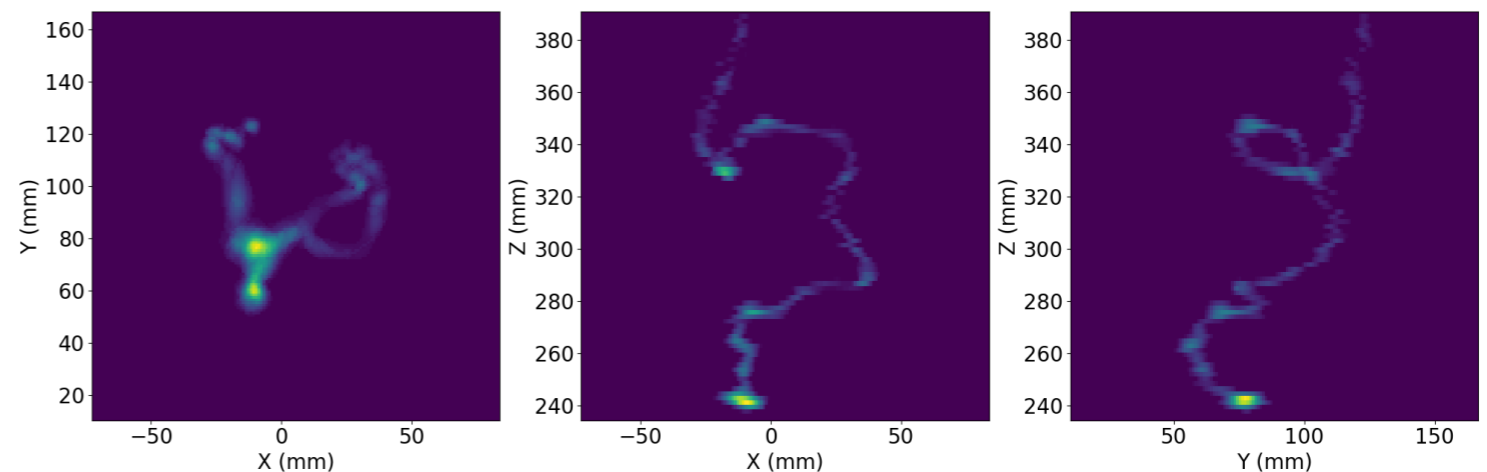
NEXT Collaboration, *NIM A* 708 (2012) 101

High-pressure Xe gas TPC (The NEXT program)

- Great energy resolution



- Imaging capabilities



Traditional cut-base analysis

~70% efficiency

~20% bkg contamination

NEXT Collaboration, *JHEP* 10 (2019) 052

Improvement with DNNs

~5% bkg contamination

NEXT Collaboration, *arXiv:2009.10783*

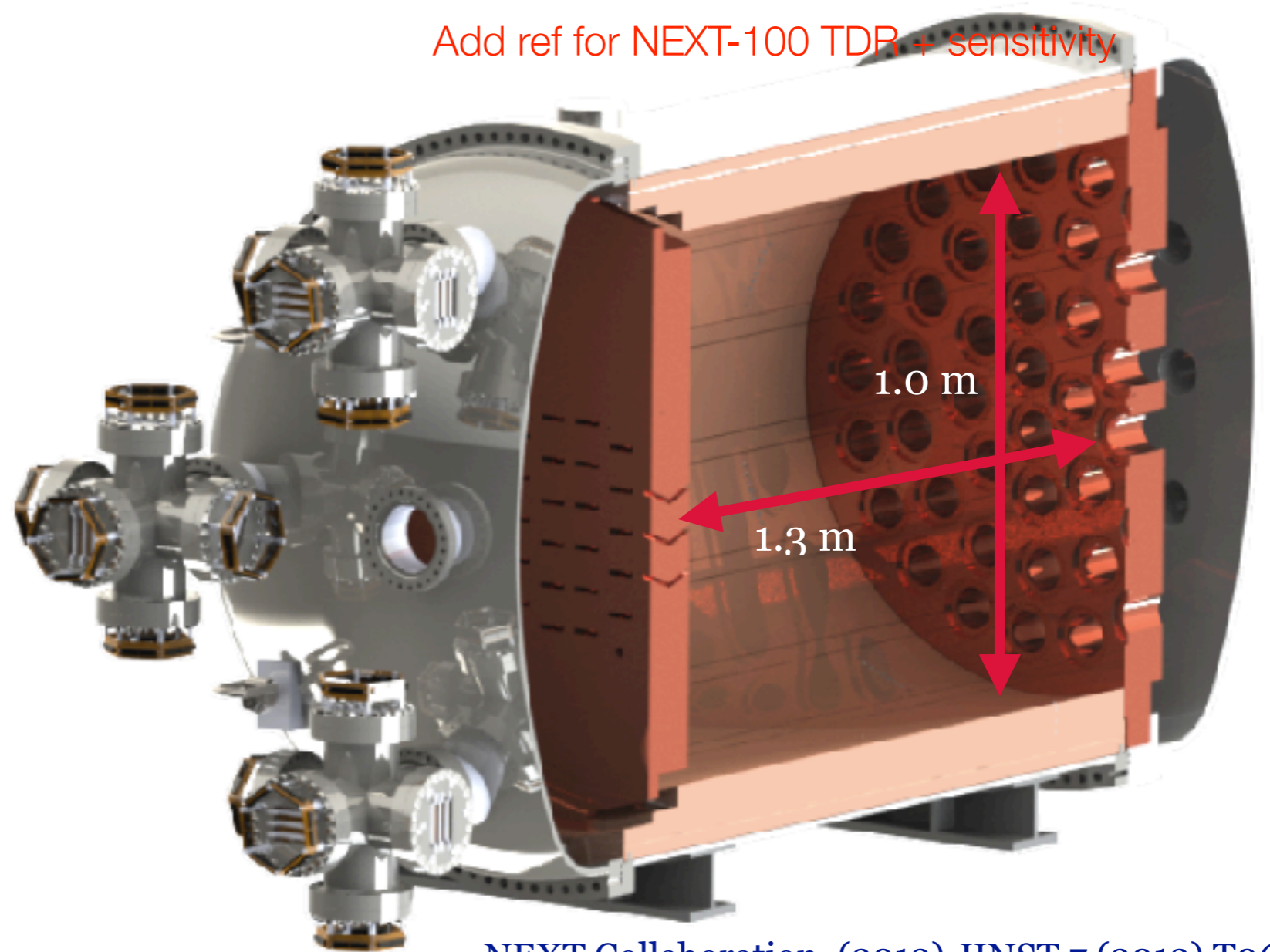
NEXT Collaboration, *JHEP* 10 (2019) 051

NEXT Collaboration, *JHEP* 01 (2016) 104

High-pressure Xe gas TPC (The NEXT program)

- Great energy resolution

- Imaging capabilities



- Scalability

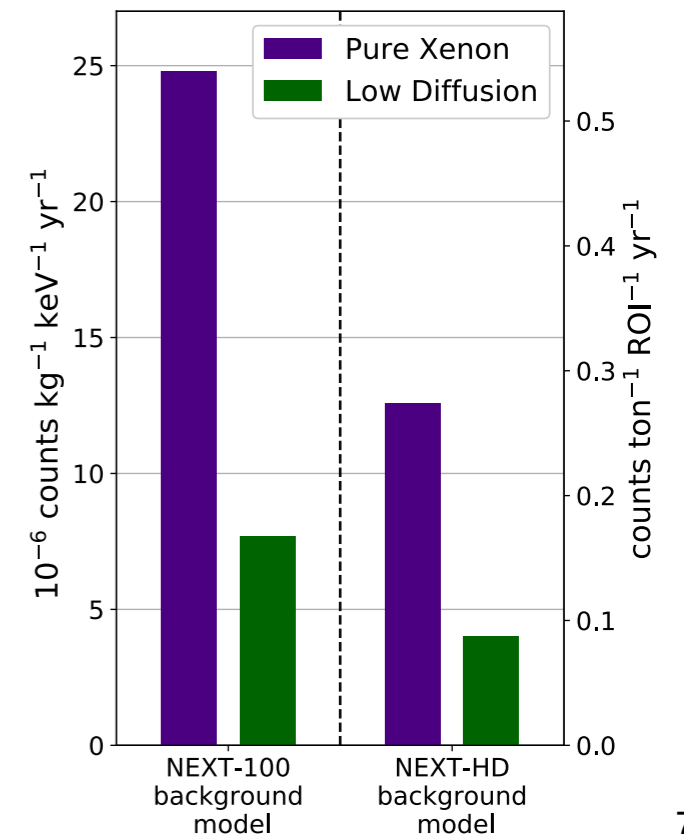
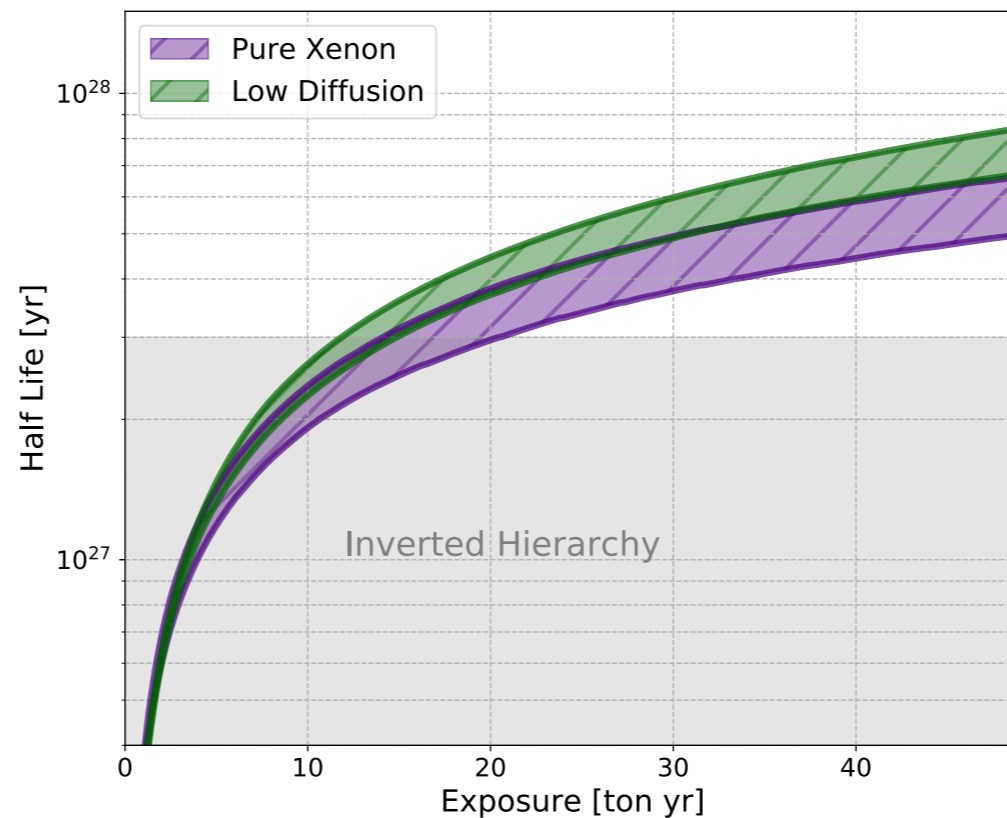
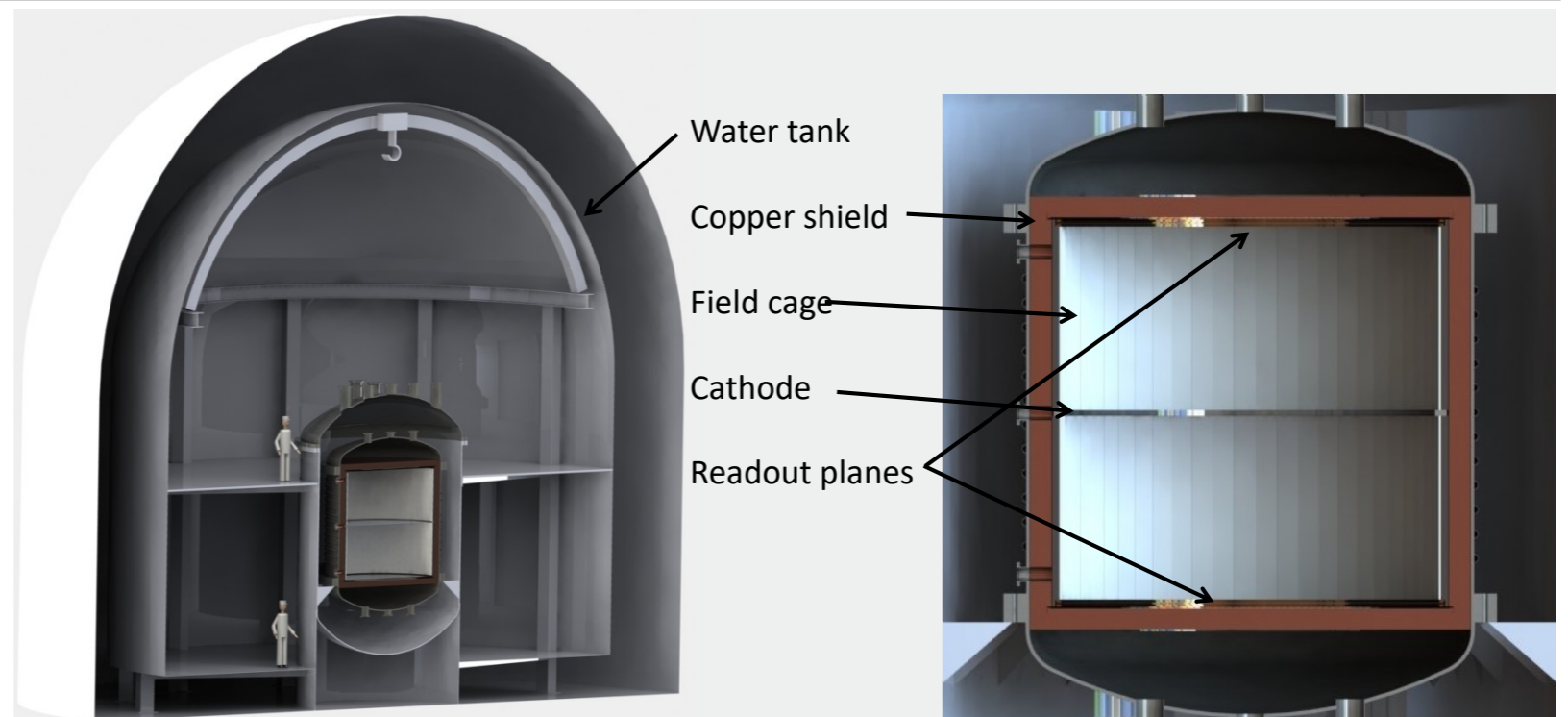


NEXT-100
(currently under construction)

NEXT Collaboration, (2012) JINST 7 (2012) T06001
NEXT Collaboration, *JHEP* 05 (2016) 159

NEXT at the ton scale

- Ton-scale module(s)
- Symmetric TPC
- e.g. Diameter 2.6m, drift 1.3m



R&D to reach the ton scale and beyond

- Dedicated R&D effort to provide enhance detector capability at the ton-scale and beyond (with the ultimate goal to include Ba tagging)
- Free the cathode (No PMTs)
- Retain energy resolution
- Examples of efforts:
 - ✓ Energy-Tracking plane made of SiPMs
 - ✓ Optical TPC (see CRAB from Ben Jones' talk later in this session))
 - ✓ Double-cladding optical fibers barrel
 - ✓ Gas mixtures to reduce the diffusion
 - ✓ Cold TPC to reduce dark current from SiPMs
 - ✓ ...

Plans for the contributed paper

- Perform the needed simulation to quantify the expected performances of each solution (already underway)
- Test assumptions with prototypes (already underway)
- Investigate other physics (BSM, solar nus,...) that can be done with large scale HPGTPCs (inputs welcome!)
- Address solutions that can allow for Ba tagging
- The paper would lay out the future NEXT program
- Goal is to demonstrate the potential of large-scale HPGTPCs